

Maine Revised Statutes
Title 17-A: MAINE CRIMINAL CODE
Chapter 19: FALSIFICATION IN OFFICIAL MATTERS

§451. PERJURY

1. A person is guilty of perjury if he makes:

A. In any official proceeding, a false material statement under oath or affirmation, or swears or affirms the truth of a material statement previously made, and he does not believe the statement to be true; or
[1975, c. 740, §61 (AMD) .]

B. Inconsistent material statements, in the same official proceeding, under oath or affirmation, both within the period of limitations, one of which statements is false and not believed by him to be true.
[1975, c. 499, §1 (NEW) .]

[1975, c. 740, §61 (AMD) .]

2. In a prosecution under subsection 1, paragraph B, it need not be alleged or proved which of the statements is false but only that one or the other was false and not believed by the person to be true.

[1999, c. 13, §1 (AMD) .]

3. It is an affirmative defense to prosecution under this section that the defendant retracted the falsification in the course of the official proceeding in which it was made, and before it became manifest that the falsification was or would have been exposed.

[1981, c. 317, §12 (AMD) .]

3-A. In a prosecution under subsection 1, paragraph A, evidence that the allegedly false testimony in the prior official proceeding was contradicted by evidence in that proceeding may not be a sufficient basis by itself to sustain a conviction for perjury.

[1981, c. 317, §13 (NEW) .]

4. It is not a defense to prosecution under this section that the oath or affirmation was administered or taken in an irregular manner or that the declarant was not a competent witness in making the statement or was disqualified from doing so. A document purporting to be made upon oath or affirmation at any time when the actor presents it as being so verified shall be deemed to have been duly sworn or affirmed.

[1975, c. 740, §62 (AMD) .]

5. As used in this section:

A. "Official proceeding" means any proceeding before a legislative, judicial, administrative or other governmental body or official authorized by law to take evidence under oath or affirmation including a notary or other person taking evidence in connection with any such proceeding; [1975, c. 499, §1 (NEW) .]

B. "Material" means capable of affecting the course or outcome of the proceeding. [1975, c. 499, §1 (NEW) .]

[1975, c. 499, §1 (NEW) .]

6. Perjury is a Class C crime.

[1975, c. 499, §1 (NEW) .]

SECTION HISTORY

1975, c. 499, §1 (NEW). 1975, c. 740, §§61,62 (AMD). 1979, c. 512, §27 (AMD). 1981, c. 317, §§12,13 (AMD). 1999, c. 13, §1 (AMD).

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